

Prophecy Through the Bible - History

Prophecy in the books of Joshua, Judges, and Ruth

The books of Joshua and Judges are the historical link between Moses and David. In the book of Ruth, we see the historical record of the descendant line of the Messiah heading up to David. The prophecies in these books are short and related to the narrative story line of the books.

Joshua 1:1-9 *After the death of Moses the servant of the LORD, the LORD said to Joshua son of Nun, Moses' aide: ² "Moses my servant is dead. Now then, you and all these people, get ready to cross the Jordan River **into the land I am about to give to them—to the Israelites.** ³ I will give you every place where you set your foot, as I promised Moses. ⁴ **Your territory will extend from the desert to Lebanon, and from the great river, the Euphrates—all the Hittite country—to the Mediterranean Sea in the west.** ⁵ **No one will be able to stand against you all the days of your life.** As I was with Moses, so I will be with you; **I will never leave you nor forsake you.** ⁶ **Be strong and courageous, because you will lead these people to inherit the land I swore to their ancestors to give them.***

⁷ *"Be strong and very courageous. Be careful to **obey all the law my servant Moses gave you; do not turn from it to the right or to the left, that you may be successful wherever you go.** ⁸ **Keep this Book of the Law always on your lips; meditate on it day and night, so that you may be careful to do everything written in it. Then you will be prosperous and successful.** ⁹ Have I not commanded you? Be strong and courageous. Do not be afraid; do not be discouraged, for the LORD your God will be with you wherever you go."*

We see in this set of verses that God reaffirms the "land covenant" promises given to the patriarchs and Moses to Joshua. He also reaffirms the books of the Law given to the Israelites. This Law is what we call the Pentateuch or what Jews call the Torah. It is the first 5 books of the Old Testament. Note the conditional prophetic promise, "then you will be prosperous and successful".

These prophetic verses were partially fulfilled in Joshua's lifetime and the balance of the book of Joshua recounts the actual taking of the Land of Promise, although not the full extent of God's promised territory.

Along the way, Joshua is promised the city of Jericho and God gave him a specific promise as to the method of conquest, which Joshua followed and the city was conquered.

Joshua 6:1-5 *Now the gates of Jericho were securely barred because of the Israelites. No one went out and no one came in. ² Then the LORD said to Joshua, "See, I have delivered Jericho into your hands, along with its king and its fighting men. ³ March around the city once with all the armed men. Do this for six days. ⁴ Have seven priests carry trumpets of rams' horns in front of the ark. On the seventh day, march around the city seven times, with the priests blowing the trumpets. ⁵ When you hear them sound a long blast on the trumpets, have the whole army give a loud shout; then the wall of the city will collapse and the army will go up, everyone straight in."*

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You can read the balance of Joshua 6 and see the results, exactly as the Lord proclaimed in advance. By the obedience to the Lord and His command, Joshua was successful and this prophecy **was fulfilled literally and grammatically in the land**. If you have been to Jericho, you have noticed that it is not much of a town, with few structures other than homes and a monastery that remains. It is a Palestinian territory city and looks like all the other Palestinian territory. It is a wasteland compared to the Israeli cities that have been rebuilt and are thriving. Only Rahab the prostitute and her family are spared.

Joshua 6:26 Joshua pronounces a curse on Jericho after conquering it.

At that time Joshua pronounced this solemn oath: "Cursed before the LORD is the one who undertakes to rebuild this city, Jericho:

*"At the cost of his firstborn son
he will lay its foundations;
at the cost of his youngest
he will set up its gates."*

This was fulfilled as recorded in 1 Kings 16:34. (Ahab becomes King of Israel)

³⁴ *In Ahab's time, Hiel of Bethel rebuilt Jericho. He laid its foundations at the cost of his firstborn son Abiram, and he set up its gates at the cost of his youngest son Segub, **in accordance with the word of the LORD spoken by Joshua son of Nun.***

Other prophecies relating to taking cities are pronounced and cities taken, as predicted, Cities of Ai, the land of the Gibeonites, and the Northern Kings in Joshua 11:1-15.

A summary of the conquest of Joshua is in Joshua 11:11-23, and it is clear that everywhere their foot stepped, God gave them the land.

Joshua 21:43-45 ⁴³ *So the LORD gave Israel **all the land he had sworn to give their ancestors**, and they took possession of it and settled there. ⁴⁴ The LORD gave them rest on every side, just as he had sworn to their ancestors. Not one of their enemies withstood them; the LORD gave all their enemies into their hands. ⁴⁵ **Not one of all the LORD's good promises to Israel failed; every one was fulfilled.***

Prophecy in the book of Judges

Victory over the Canaanites- Judges 1:1-4 *After the death of Joshua, the Israelites asked the LORD, "Who of us is to go up first to fight against the Canaanites?"*

² *The LORD answered, "**Judah** shall go up; I have given the land into their hands."*

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³ *The men of Judah then said to the Simeonites their fellow Israelites, “Come up with us into the territory allotted to us, to fight against the Canaanites. We in turn will go with you into yours.” So the Simeonites went with them.*

⁴ *When Judah attacked, the LORD gave the Canaanites and Perizzites into their hands, and they struck down ten thousand men at Bezek.*

So we see that the pattern is when Israel and its leader consult God, and He gives them an instruction and plan...if they follow it, they are successful. God told Judah to go take their land, and they did. The capitol city of the Canaanites/Jebusites was Jerusalem, which the Jews destroyed by fire.

Judges 2:1-5 ² ***The** angel of the LORD went up from Gilgal to Bokim and said, “I brought you up out of Egypt and led you into the land I swore to give to your ancestors. I said, ‘I will never break my covenant with you,’ ² and you shall not make a covenant with the people of this land, but you shall break down their altars.’ Yet you have disobeyed me. Why have you done this? ³ And I have also said, ‘I will not drive them out before you; they will become traps for you, and their gods will become snares to you.’”*

⁴ *When **the** angel of the LORD had spoken these things to all the Israelites, the people wept aloud, ⁵ and they called that place Bokim.(weepers). There they offered sacrifices to the LORD.*

A message for them, and for us... The Lord not only keeps His promises of success, He also holds us accountable for the times we disobey Him. Unfortunately this began a pattern of behavior of reward and judgment for the Jews that is still in place today. We see the promises of God being fulfilled, along with the anguish of God withholding his Strong Arm.

Judges 2:20-23 *Therefore the LORD was very angry with Israel and said, “Because this nation has violated the covenant I ordained for their ancestors and has not listened to me, ²¹ I will no longer drive out before them any of the nations Joshua left when he died. ²² I will use them to test Israel and see whether they will keep the way of the LORD and walk in it as their ancestors did.” ²³ The LORD had allowed those nations to remain; he did not drive them out at once by giving them into the hands of Joshua.*

This test is still going on with Israel today and with the Jews. Jews in other lands are being tested again as the anti-Semitism raises its ugly head, and the enemies all around Israel fight her at every step. Not only Israel and the Jews are being tested and judged, but those other nations are as well. Remember the prophecy that **“I will bless those who bless you and curse those who curse you”**. This prophecy has not been totally fulfilled since it is still in place with nations and people today, including America.

God sets up Judges in the land to deliver the Jews from their enemies and also to settle common disputes between them. These judges were before the times of the Kings of Israel and Judah. These are fascinating history of men and women called to step up for their people. We will look at a few of them.

Judges 4:1-14 Deborah (Bee) and Barak (lightening) were the fourth and fifth judges of Israel were promised a victory over Sisera, a powerful General for the Canaanites.

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Deborah (Devorah means ‘Bee’)

4 Again the Israelites did evil in the eyes of the LORD, now that Ehud was dead. ² So the LORD sold them into the hands of Jabin king of Canaan, who reigned in Hazor. Sisera, the commander of his army, was based in Harosheth Haggoyim. ³ Because he had nine hundred chariots fitted **with iron** and had cruelly oppressed the Israelites for twenty years, they cried to the LORD for help.

⁴ Now Deborah, a prophet, the wife of Lappidoth, was leading Israel at that time. ⁵ She held court under the Palm of Deborah between Ramah and Bethel in the hill country of Ephraim, and the Israelites went up to her to have their disputes decided. ⁶ She sent for Barak son of Abinoam from Kedesh in Naphtali and said to him, “The LORD, the God of Israel, commands you: ‘Go, take with you ten thousand men of Naphtali and Zebulun and lead them up to Mount Tabor. ⁷ **I will lead Sisera, the commander of Jabin’s army, with his chariots and his troops to the Kishon River and give him into your hands.**”

⁸ Barak said to her, “If you go with me, I will go; but if you don’t go with me, I won’t go.”

⁹ “Certainly I will go with you,” said Deborah. “**But because of the course you are taking, the honor will not be yours, for the LORD will deliver Sisera into the hands of a woman.**” So Deborah went with Barak to Kedesh. ¹⁰ There Barak summoned Zebulun and Naphtali, and ten thousand men went up under his command. Deborah also went up with him.

¹¹ Now Heber the **Kenite** had left the other Kenites, the descendants of Hobab, Moses’ brother-in-law and pitched his tent by the great tree in Zaanannim near Kedesh. *(Moses father in law Jethro was a Kenite, This was a clan of the Midianites who were advanced in the arts and crafts and lived in the very south of Judah)*

¹² When they told Sisera that Barak son of Abinoam had gone up to Mount Tabor, ¹³ Sisera summoned from Harosheth Haggoyim to the Kishon River all his men and his nine hundred chariots fitted with iron.

¹⁴ Then Deborah said to Barak, “**Go! This is the day the LORD has given Sisera into your hands. Has not the LORD gone ahead of you?**” So Barak went down Mount Tabor, with ten thousand men following him. ¹⁵ At Barak’s advance, the LORD routed Sisera and all his chariots and army by the sword, and Sisera got down from his chariot and fled on foot.

¹⁶ Barak pursued the chariots and army as far as Harosheth Haggoyim, and all Sisera’s troops fell by the sword; not a man was left. ¹⁷ **Sisera, meanwhile, fled on foot to the tent of Jael, the wife of Heber the Kenite, because there was an alliance between Jabin king of Hazor and the family of Heber the Kenite.**

¹⁸ Jael went out to meet Sisera and said to him, “Come, my lord, come right in. Don’t be afraid.” So he entered her tent, and she covered him with a blanket.

¹⁹ “I’m thirsty,” he said. “Please give me some water.” She opened a skin of milk, gave him a drink, and covered him up.

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²⁰ *“Stand in the doorway of the tent,” he told her. “If someone comes by and asks you, ‘Is anyone in there?’ say ‘No.’”*

²¹ *But Jael, Heber’s wife, picked up a tent peg and a hammer and went quietly to him while he lay fast asleep, exhausted. She drove the peg through his temple into the ground, and he died.*

²² *Just then Barak came by in pursuit of Sisera, and Jael went out to meet him. “Come,” she said, “I will show you the man you’re looking for.” So he went in with her, and **there lay Sisera with the tent peg through his temple—dead.***

²³ On that day God subdued Jabin king of Canaan before the Israelites. ²⁴ And the hand of the Israelites pressed harder and harder against Jabin king of Canaan until they destroyed him.

We see that God honors His promises and follows through on what He says He will do. ***Again literally , graphically, and grammatically fulfilled...*** Because of Barak’s unwillingness to follow Deborah without demands, God did not deliver the commander to him but to a “woman”. Of course in this patriarchal society this was a direct affront to his manhood. God does not concern Himself with these petty items. God chose Deborah to be the Judge and leader of Israel, and she was a prophet before ...which means when she tells history in advance, it is both true and will come to pass AND it is of the Lord. God also taught Barak a lesson of obedience and patience.

Deborah is a strong leader because she followed the Lord and was able to see and think strategically and judge between the clans and the people. She was certainly a heroine and a role model.

Gideon

Judges 6:11-24 The people of Israel were being persecuted and raided constantly by the Midianites and other tribes in the area. They were without food and livestock and pleaded to the Lord. He sent a prophet to tell them why they were being punished and we see the story of Gideon who also became a Judge over Israel.

*The angel of the LORD came and sat down under the oak in Ophrah that belonged to Joash the Abiezrite, where his son Gideon was threshing wheat in a winepress to keep it from the Midianites. ¹² When the angel of the LORD appeared to Gideon, he said, **“The LORD is with you, mighty warrior.”***

¹³ *“Pardon me, my lord,” Gideon replied, “but if the LORD is with us, why has all this happened to us? Where are all his wonders that our ancestors told us about when they said, ‘Did not the LORD bring us up out of Egypt?’ But now the LORD has abandoned us and given us into the hand of Midian.”*

¹⁴ *The LORD turned to him and said, “Go in the strength you have and save Israel out of Midian’s hand. **Am I not sending you?”***

¹⁵ *“Pardon me, my lord,” Gideon replied, “but how can I save Israel? My clan is the weakest in Manasseh, and I am the least in my family.”*

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¹⁶ The LORD answered, “I will be with you, and you will strike down all the Midianites, leaving none alive.”

¹⁷ Gideon replied, “If now I have found favor in your eyes, **give me a sign** that it is really you talking to me.

¹⁸ Please do not go away until I come back and bring my offering and set it before you.”

And the LORD said, “I will wait until you return.”

¹⁹ Gideon went inside, prepared a young goat, and from an ephah of flour he made bread without yeast. Putting the meat in a basket and its broth in a pot, he brought them out and offered them to him under the oak.

²⁰ The angel of God said to him, “Take the meat and the unleavened bread, place them on this rock, and pour out the broth.” And Gideon did so. ²¹ Then the angel of the LORD touched the meat and the unleavened bread with the tip of the staff that was in his hand. Fire flared from the rock, consuming the meat and the bread. And the angel of the LORD disappeared. ²² **When Gideon realized that it was the angel of the LORD, he exclaimed, “Alas, Sovereign LORD! I have seen the angel of the LORD face to face!”**

²³ But the LORD said to him, “**Peace! Do not be afraid. You are not going to die.**”

²⁴ So Gideon built an altar to the LORD there and called it The LORD Is Peace. To this day it stands in Ophrah of the Abiezrites.

Again, THE angel of the Lord is a pre-incarnate appearance of Christ. Gideon is dealing with the Creator God face to face. Yet He does not really understand that fully. He questions the Lord politely and wants to offer a sacrifice to Him, and the Lord agrees to wait, but shows Gideon a sign that proves He is from God...but Gideon is not finished with his questions.

Thought: Aren't we like that? We ask for a sign, and He provides it. But we are not really sure it is from God and we question and ask for other proof things. Thankfully God is willing to listen to us and guide us by His Spirit and His Word. We are so fortunate to have the Word of God to guide us daily, and to learn from the ones who have gone before us.

You know the rest of the story. Gideon asks for a dry fleece to be made wet, and then a wet fleece to be made dry to confirm (in his mind) that it is truly the Lord speaking to him and commanding his action. How many fleeces do we lay for the Lord to confirm His presence?

We are told that the sheep “*know His voice*”. If that is truly the case, we would not need multiple signs to confirm we are following Him. Sadly, most of us do not know Him well enough to recognize His voice and so we are looking for constant confirmation. Thankfully God will give us signs that confirm His guiding, if we will be alert and recognize them.

Judges 7:1-25 This is an interesting story of God fulfilling His promise and prophecy. 32,000 men gathered with Gideon and the Lord told him it was too many. It was pared down to 10,000 ...still too many, then the Lord pared it down to 300 by the way each drank from a river or spring that was there.

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With 300 men, Gideon routed an army of at least 120,000 swordsmen and killed them and their kings. Pretty devastating story of conquest, but God promised Gideon a victory and pared down the army to that it would be clear to all, that God had done it, as He had promised.

Sometimes we don't think we have enough horsepower or manpower or intelligence or courage to do what the Lord has called us to do, but Gideon is proof that if the Lord is in it and willed it, it will happen as prophesied. God even gave Gideon encouragement along the way to see God's hand ahead of him clearing the way.

Sadly when time passes, the people forget what God has done and drift away from Him. This has been the history of God's people the Jews, and still is today. It is also the history of His "called out ones", the church. This is all prophesied in the Bible and we are part of the great falling away taking place in Christianity today.

There are two types of Apostasy. One is a "**moving away**" and is characterized by a lack of belief in once closely held truths of the faith. This is going on all across all denominations and is a New way to worship, or preach the gospel, or bringing the church into modern times. It is described many ways to make it palatable to weak Christians but it leads to sharp contrasts between the new belief and practice and the "Old way".

The second type of Apostasy is the "**falling away**" from beliefs. This is characterized by **apathy** in the church. We say we believe certain things but our lives and actions deny that. This apathy leads to a gradual lack of belief and we find ourselves drifting away from church, the Bible, prayer, and active living of our faith.

Both of these patterns are alive and well in the "church" today and it is a strong sign from God that we are living in the last days.

In Judges 10:11-14 ¹¹ *The LORD replied, "When the Egyptians, the Amorites, the Ammonites, the Philistines, ¹² the Sidonians, the Amalekites and the Maonites^[c] oppressed you and you cried to me for help, did I not save you from their hands? ¹³ But you have forsaken me and served other gods, so I will no longer save you. ¹⁴ Go and cry out to the gods you have chosen. Let them save you when you are in trouble!"*

Because of their willingness to come back to God, God delivered a Judge to save them and deliver them from their enemies.

Judges 11:1-40 The story of Jephthah who becomes the 9th Judge of Israel. This is a sad story in many ways because it highlights the problems when families quarrel and split up and also is a story of restoration and sacrifice. The daughter of Jephthah is sacrificed to the Lord as a vow to the Lord for success. These verses raise many questions about what we vow to God and how we reconcile the issues of bargaining with God.

This means there is hope for America and the world, but we have to recognize our sin against God, confess it with a contrite heart and turn away (repent) from this sin and follow the Lord. We have prayed

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for a revival in our land and in our church. It has not happened. We are sliding faster and faster down the party to destruction. Each of us has to “wash our own garments”, and get ourselves ready to face the Lord. We need to prepare for the time at hand when the Lord will return and each of us will be individually judged by Him as to whether we are truly a Christian and our action and heart testifies to that.

Are we ready? What if we do it?

The Story of Sampson (*Hebrew Shimshon means Sun Child or Bright Sun*)

Judges Ch 13-16 recounts the long story of Sampson. Many a children's story has been told from this Bible Truth. Let's take a quick tour of the story...

Judges 13 The Birth of Samson

13 Again the Israelites did evil in the eyes of the LORD, so the LORD delivered them into the hands of the Philistines for forty years.

² A certain man of Zorah, named Manoah, from the clan of the Danites, had a wife who was childless, unable to give birth. ³ The angel of the LORD appeared to her and said, "You are barren and childless, but you are going to become pregnant and give birth to a son. ⁴ Now see to it that you drink no wine or other fermented drink and that you do not eat anything unclean. ⁵ You will become pregnant and have a son whose head is never to be touched by a razor because the boy is to be a Nazirite, dedicated to God from the womb. He will take the lead in delivering Israel from the hands of the Philistines." (Nazarite means consecrated or dedicated)

⁹ God heard Manoah, and the angel of God came again to the woman while she was out in the field; but her husband Manoah was not with her. ¹⁰ The woman hurried to tell her husband, "He's here! The man who appeared to me the other day!"

¹¹ Manoah got up and followed his wife. When he came to the man, he said, "Are you the man who talked to my wife?"

"I am," he said.

¹² So Manoah asked him, "When your words are fulfilled, what is to be the rule that governs the boy's life and work?"

¹³ The angel of the LORD answered, "Your wife must do all that I have told her. ¹⁴ She must not eat anything that comes from the grapevine, nor drink any wine or other fermented drink nor eat anything unclean. She must do everything I have commanded her."

¹⁵ Manoah said to the angel of the LORD, "We would like you to stay until we prepare a young goat for you."

¹⁶ The angel of the LORD replied, "Even though you detain me, I will not eat any of your food. But if you prepare a burnt offering, offer it to the LORD." (Manoah did not realize that it was the angel of the LORD.)

¹⁷ Then Manoah inquired of the angel of the LORD, "What is your name, so that we may honor you when your word comes true?"

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¹⁸ He replied, “Why do you ask my name? It is beyond understanding.”^[a] ¹⁹ Then Manoah took a young goat, together with the grain offering, and sacrificed it on a rock to the LORD. And the LORD did an amazing thing while Manoah and his wife watched: ²⁰ As the flame blazed up from the altar toward heaven, the angel of the LORD ascended in the flame. Seeing this, Manoah and his wife fell with their faces to the ground. ²¹ When the angel of the LORD did not show himself again to Manoah and his wife, Manoah realized that it was the angel of the LORD.

²² “We are doomed to die!” he said to his wife. “We have seen God!”

²³ But his wife answered, “If the LORD had meant to kill us, he would not have accepted a burnt offering and grain offering from our hands, nor shown us all these things or now told us this.”

²⁴ The woman gave birth to a boy and named him Samson. He grew and the LORD blessed him, ²⁵ and the Spirit of the LORD began to stir him while he was in Mahaneh Dan, between Zorah and Eshtaol.

Prophecy was that he would be born and raised a Nazarite, which he was, and his hair would not be cut. He would also take the lead in delivering Israel from the Philistines.

You know the sad story of Samson. He was a strongman and defended Israel. He married a Philistine and was in the middle of a war with the Philistines. They killed his wife and her father and he slew many of them with the jawbone of a donkey. He kept going to Gaza and found another woman named Delilah. She was being paid by the Philistines to find out the source of his strength and neutralize him. He was weak and thought himself unconquerable but was seduced by Delilah. After many tries she finds out his Nazarite vow and his hair is his strength. She cut his hair and that represented his strength so he became weak because of his failure to live up to his Nazarite vow, and was captured and blinded by the Philistines. They used him as an ox to pull a grindstone and grind grain. Finally they chained him to pillars of the courtyard and made him perform for all the Philistines gathered to celebrate their victory over him and the Israelites.

He prayed to the Lord to give him strength one last time, and God gave him strength. He pushed the pillars over and the whole structure fell and killed both Samson and the leaders of the Philistines who were all gathered there.

Note that the prophecy was fulfilled literally and very dramatically even if Samson was a flawed leader. God keeps His Word and His promises are Fact.

What do we promise God when we are in trouble? Do you think he takes our vows of dedication and service seriously, or does He really care at all?

Philistines – who were they anyway? See separate sheet

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This finishes our look at the book of Judges. Both the books of Joshua and Judges set the stage for the books of Samuel. Samuel is the last of the Judges and the first of the Prophets to come.

Between Judges and 1 Samuel is the little book of Ruth. While the book of Ruth has no future prophecies contained in it, this book is a reminder of God's promise for a future Messiah and Redeemer. This future Redeemer is being fulfilled.

The book of Ruth is the Narrative of a love story, yet also has some important Genealogy. The timeline of this book is intertwined during the period of the Judges. The author was anonymous but some believe it was perhaps written by Samuel the prophet; however, it is unlikely that he was alive when this book was written. It was written about 1046-1035 B.C. Key personalities include Ruth, Naomi, and Boaz.

Its purpose was to demonstrate the kind of love, and faithfulness that God desires for us. It shows the difference between what happens when a nation does not follow in obedience to the covenant of God (Judges), and when God's people follow in faithfulness within the covenant (Ruth).

I would encourage you to listen to a 10 part sermon series on this small four chapter book by Dr Stephen Davey ... Pastor of **Colonial Baptist Church in Cary, NC**. You will be blessed by it..You can find it at: http://www.wisdomonline.org/media/messages/series_list/?filter=book&book=6

Wisdom from the Heart is the ministry of Dr Stephen Davey, this link is the online link to this specific series.

Prophecy in 1 Samuel

The ministry of Samuel is an important link between the time of the Judges and the reign of David. The first two chapters of 1 Samuel introduces the birth and life of Samuel.

1 Samuel 1:1-2:11 The story begins with Hannah, one of the two wives of Elkanah who would become Samuel's parents. Hannah (meaning favor or grace) had no children, unlike Elkanah's other wife Penninah (meaning pearl), and it was an embarrassment to Hannah. She was so distraught about it one day she was leaning on the doorpost crying and weeping inconsolably. Eli, the priest, was there and thought she was drunk and scolded her, but she told him of her anguish and that she had promised God that if He granted her a son, she would dedicate him to God and never let a razor touch his head. In v17, Eli consoled her and said ***"Go in peace, and may the God of Israel grant you what you have asked of him"***

The Bible records that in due time, the boy was born and they named him **Samuel**, which means "heard of God". After he was weaned, she took him and the requisite sacrifices to Eli at the temple and there he stayed to complete her vow of dedicating him to the Lord. 1 Sam Ch 2 is an inspired prayer from Hannah to God and manifests His supernatural strength.

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1 Sam Ch 2:12-17 is a curse on Eli's family. Eli had two sons who were priests and were in control of the sacrifices of the people to the Lord. There were prescribed ways to deal with the meat offered and the portion to be left to the priests and the portions to be burnt and sacrificed to the Lord. These sons of Eli ignored the method given by God and took the best for themselves. If the people objected, they took it by force. God was incensed that they would take no interest in sacrificing to Him and keeping the sacrifice Holy and He told Eli they would be punished by death.

1 Sam 2:34 ““And what happens to your two sons, Hophni and Phinehas, will be a sign to you—they will both die on the same day. ³⁵ I will raise up for myself a faithful priest, who will do according to what is in my heart and mind. I will firmly establish his priestly house, and they will minister before my anointed one always. ³⁶ Then everyone left in your family line will come and bow down before him for a piece of silver and a loaf of bread and plead, “Appoint me to some priestly office so I can have food to eat.””

This curse came to pass literally on the family of Eli, but Samuel grew in stature and favor with Eli and the Lord.

Key Point: Those that minister in the name of the Lord, and are His hands and feet to the world are held to a higher standard. Stealing from God and profaning the Holy things of God is a huge affront to Him and won't be tolerated. In today's world, the proclamation of God's Word, the defending of the Faith, the fighting what is wrong with the world (biblically speaking) are all duties of a Pastor, along with the Shepherd duties to pastor a flock. Those who do not take those duties in the right spirit will face the wrath of God. Not holding the Lord and His Word high and not ministering from the love of God is abusing the trust God gives us as teachers and pastors. It will not be ignored.

1 Sam 3:1-21 The Lord reveals His plan to Samuel

The beginning of Samuel's ministry as a prophet revealed that Samuel was called by the LORD. God said to Samuel in the night “And the Lord said to Samuel, ‘See, I am about to do something in Israel that will make the ears of everyone who hears of it tingle. At that time I will carry out against Eli everything I spole against his family – from the beginning of it to the end. Or I told him I would judge his family because of the sin he knew about and...he failed to restrain them”

God is serious about sin, even the sin of doing nothing about known sin in others. Eli was the priest and his two sons were also priests and Eli did not stop their sinning. The sons died as prophesied. Eli died also when he heard about his son's deaths (1 Sam 4:11-18)

The Ark of the Covenant was stolen by the Philistines during one of the battles but keeping it was disaster to the Philistines so they decided to send it back to Israel with a guilt offering to rid themselves of its effects on their land and livelihood. God drew the unattended wagon and ox team back to Israel and the Philistines knew then that it was the Lord and not chance that was the curse on them.

1 Sam 7:3-13 Samuels promise of Deliverance

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Samuel challenged the men of Israel to return to the Lord and He would give them a great victory over the Philistines, and they did and HE did. In vv 10-13 the deliverance is complete and the military success completely fulfilled the prophecy literally and grammatically as spoken.

Samuel was the last of the Judges for Israel, but his sons were not like Samuel, and they were dishonest. The people did not want dishonest judges and asked Samuel to appoint them a KING, like all the other peoples in the area. Samuel warned them of the problems that would come with a king.

READ 1 Sam 8:1-22

Note: who are people rejecting? What does God do? >>Give them what they want with all the problems it will bring on them. Note Samuels warning about crying out to the Lord.

In 1 Sam 9:1 through 10:27, we see Samuel choose Israel's first King

Saul is out looking for lost donkeys for his father. Not finding them after looking everywhere, Saul goes to Samuel to see if he can help him. At the same time God is talking with Samuel saying "About this time tomorrow, I will send you a man from the tribe of Benjamin. Anoint him as leader over My people Israel; he will deliver My people from the hand of the Philistines. I have looked upon My people, for their cry has reached Me.

Saul is anointed by Samuel, and given several prophetic things that will happen and people he will meet. It all happened as the Lord had said. Saul did not declare that Samuel had anointed him King, but events occurred that required an Israeli army to be raised and Saul did that and led them in a decisive victory over the Ammonites (1 Sam 11:1-15). Samuel called a public meeting with Israel and introduced them to Saul as their King. The great military victory of the Israelis over the Ammonites confirmed the prophecy that Saul would be their King.

Saul defeated many foes for Israel, but Saul was not obedient to God's commands, and although God permitted Saul to win victories, the Kingdom was to be taken and placed in the hands of one more qualified to serve.

We see the age-old dilemma of those who serve in royalty or as leaders. They begin to believe that they are invincible and the decrees of God and the rights of men and women are less important than their own personal success and entitlements. It is the same today here in our country. People begin to believe that their service entitles them to superior benefit and exception to the law.

There is a fascinating book called "**A Tale of Three Kings**" which is the story of Saul, David, and David's son Absalom. Saul was the King but disobeyed God and God left him. Samuel anointed David as King but Saul was a deceiver and treacherous and tried to kill him. David could have killed Saul many times, but did not because Saul was the Lord's anointed one. David left Saul for the Lord to deal with since David had received no command from the Lord.

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In 1 Samuel 31, we see the account of Saul's death, with 2 of his sons, including David's friend Jonathan. Read about the treachery and Saul's unwillingness to listen to God's will and commands.

There are several root problems for Saul;

- Saul feared losing his position, power, and wealth if David was allowed to live. He viewed David as a competitor to him and in the way of his success long term, even though he knew God had anointed David to be the future King
- He became arrogant and "entitled" and did not really care about God or God's wishes. He defied God and tried to kill and personally harm David. Saul was a spear thrower

Ultimately, Saul's problems brought to ruin his whole family.

David was the good although flawed King. He received the promises from God we call the Davidic covenant, but his son Absalom schemed to take over from David and was destroyed. This book is a good expose' on their lives; their willingness to be obedient to God, and the consequences for us if we do not similarly obey God. It is a great character study about people in power in government and in the church. It is a great comfort to anyone who has had a spear thrown at them by other believers or leaders.

Before David's assumption of the role of King of Israel (2 Sam Chapter 2), he fights Goliath, and is a mighty warrior for Israel. This earns him great favor with the people and alienates Saul even more.

So from a prophetic point of view, Samuel predicts Saul will lose the Kingdom, and he and his sons would be killed. Then the future King of Israel, David, will assume the throne. This all happens exactly as prophesied.

I am skipping much of the narrative because I want to get to the key prophetic parts that are still in play today. In **2 Sam 5:1-2**, the leaders of the 12 tribes of Israel come together to agree that David is the King over all Israel. In **2 Sam 5:19-25** the Lord predicts David's victory over the warring Philistines (**1 Chron 14:10-16**). In connection with David bringing the Ark of the Covenant back to the City of David (Jerusalem) in **2 Sam 6:12-23**, a Psalm of Thanksgiving was written (**1 Chron 16:7-36**). Another prophecy is that David will have a great name (**2 Sam 7:9**).

Key covenants we have looked at so far are the **Abrahamic Covenant**, and the **Land Covenant**. Since much of the Abrahamic covenant has already taken place, there is usually no issue with looking at it from a literal and grammatical standpoint, but the Land covenant which promises the Land of Israel to the Jews forever, can either be taken literally as it is written, or viewed as symbolic and spiritually fulfilled. Depending on which way one takes the Bible (Literal and True, or Spiritual and metaphoric) will provide the guidance to the Land covenant. I take the Bible as God's literal and grammatical truth, and therefore plainly written prophecies are literal in my view. Some people make the Abrahamic and Land covenant a

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single covenant but I see differences. Perhaps it is better to view it as a covenant with 2 parts...one relating to the **Line** of the Jews and another relating to the **Land** of the Jews.

We now want to look at the Davidic Covenant, or the covenant God made with David.

2 Samuel Ch 7 God's Promises to David

After the king was settled in his palace and the LORD had given him rest from all his enemies around him, ² he said to Nathan the prophet, "Here I am, living in a house of cedar, while the ark of God remains in a tent."

³ Nathan replied to the king, "Whatever you have in mind, go ahead and do it, for the LORD is with you."

⁴ But that night the word of the LORD came to Nathan, saying:

⁵ "Go and tell my servant David, 'This is what the LORD says: Are you the one to build me a house to dwell in?' ⁶ I have not dwelt in a house from the day I brought the Israelites up out of Egypt to this day. I have been moving from place to place with a tent as my dwelling. ⁷ Wherever I have moved with all the Israelites, did I ever say to any of their rulers whom I commanded to shepherd my people Israel, "Why have you not built me a house of cedar?"'"

*⁸ "Now then, **tell my servant David**, 'This is what the LORD Almighty says: I took you from the pasture, from tending the flock, and appointed you ruler over my people Israel. ⁹ I have been with you wherever you have gone, and I have cut off all your enemies from before you. **Now I will make your name great, like the names of the greatest men on earth.** ¹⁰ **And I will provide a place for my people Israel and will plant them so that they can have a home of their own** and no longer be disturbed. Wicked people will not oppress them anymore, as they did at the beginning ¹¹ and have done ever since the time I appointed leaders over my people Israel. I will also give you rest from all your enemies.*

*"The LORD declares to you that **the LORD himself will establish a house for you:** ¹² **When your days are over and you rest with your ancestors, I will raise up your offspring to succeed you, your own flesh and blood, and I will establish his kingdom.** ¹³ **He is the one who will build a house for my Name, and I will establish the throne of his kingdom forever.** ¹⁴ **I will be his father, and he will be my son. When he does wrong, I will punish him with a rod wielded by men, with floggings inflicted by human hands.** ¹⁵ **But my love will never be taken away from him, as I took it away from Saul, whom I removed from before you.** ¹⁶ **Your house and your kingdom will endure forever before me; your throne will be established forever."***

¹⁷ Nathan reported to David all the words of this entire revelation.

Note: Any punishment to David's offspring will be by men, and not God. The wrath of man is not the same as the wrath of God.

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David's Prayer

¹⁸ Then King David went in and sat before the LORD, and he said:

"Who am I, Sovereign LORD, and what is my family, that you have brought me this far? ¹⁹ And as if this were not enough in your sight, Sovereign LORD, you have also spoken about the future of the house of your servant—and this decree, Sovereign LORD, is for a mere human!"^[d]

²⁰ "What more can David say to you? For you know your servant, Sovereign LORD. ²¹ For the sake of your word and according to your will, you have done this great thing and made it known to your servant.

²² "How great you are, Sovereign LORD! There is no one like you, and there is no God but you, as we have heard with our own ears. ²³ And who is like your people Israel—the one nation on earth that God went out to redeem as a people for himself, and to make a name for himself, and to perform great and awesome wonders by driving out nations and their gods from before your people, whom you redeemed from Egypt?"^[d] ²⁴ You have established your people Israel as your very own forever, and you, LORD, have become their God.

²⁵ "And now, LORD God, keep forever the promise you have made concerning your servant and his house. Do as you promised, ²⁶ so that your name will be great forever. Then people will say, 'The LORD Almighty is God over Israel!' And the house of your servant David will be established in your sight.

²⁷ "LORD Almighty, God of Israel, you have revealed this to your servant, saying, 'I will build a house for you.' So your servant has found courage to pray this prayer to you. ²⁸ Sovereign LORD, you are God! Your covenant is trustworthy, and you have promised these good things to your servant. ²⁹ Now be pleased to bless the house of your servant, that it may continue forever in your sight; for you, Sovereign LORD, have spoken, and with your blessing the house of your servant will be blessed forever."

David was told that his son (Solomon) would build the temple. This is because David had been a warrior king and God wanted His House to be built by the descendant of David (Solomon). We know that **Solomon's Temple** was the first of the Jewish Temples built in Jerusalem on the Temple Mount. This has already come to pass, but the eternal part of this covenant with David is that the throne of David will be established forever before God. This has not come to pass...yet...and I believe it will occur in what we call the Millennial Kingdom when Jesus the Creator God, and a descendant of the house of David, when He was in human form, will rule and reign forever. This reign continues for the MK and beyond into eternity, just as God promised David. We can count on it.

What exactly is the Davidic Covenant in summary form?

See again 2 Sam 7, 1 Chron 17:11-14, 2 Chron 6:16, and Psalm 89

- First, it is an **unconditional** covenant depending only on the faithfulness of God. There is no obedience requirement for David or his offspring

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- God will make David's name great. We see this in many ways, in the Bible through the stories of David, the Psalms, and the promises. We also see it in Art and Statues throughout History.
- Through David will be the line of Messiah, through the tribe of Judah
- Re-affirmation of the Land Covenant with Abraham, Isaac and Jacob, now also with David

David's son Solomon would actually build the Temple but it will be through the line of Nathan, another son of David that Messiah will come.

>>Research Mary's genealogy and Joseph's genealogy. Mary is through Nathan and Joseph through Solomon. Mary was the actual bloodline for the Messiah

One of the great prophecies of the OT is found in **Isa 9:6-7**

We commonly use this passage in both song and reading as a celebration for Christ's birth, but it is so much more than that.

Isaiah 9:6-7

*⁶For to us a child is born, to us a son is given,
and the **government will be on his shoulders.**
And he will be called **Wonderful Counselor, Mighty God,
Everlasting Father, Prince of Peace.**
⁷Of the **greatness of his government and peace there will be no end.**
**He will reign on David's throne and over his kingdom,
establishing and upholding it with justice and righteousness
from that time on and forever.**
The zeal of the LORD Almighty will accomplish this.*

Messiah will reign on David's throne... Peace will be at no end...wonderful counselor, mighty God, everlasting Father, Prince of Peace...justice and righteousness...forever.

A little Temple history: All built on the Temple Mount in Jerusalem

Temple 1: **Solomon's Temple**, destroyed when conquered by Babylon in 586BC

Temple 2: **Zerubbabel's Temple** and renovated as **Herod's Temple**, built around 515BC; destroyed in 70 AD

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Temple 3: **The Third Temple is called the Tribulation Temple** and it is the one to be built during the Tribulation period, and desecrated by the Antichrist at the 3 ½ year mark of the Tribulation period

Temple 4: **The Fourth Temple is called the Millennial Temple** (Eze 40-45) is different from the others because the Lord is there in person and no need for the Holy of Holies. Perhaps it is a teaching center where the Lord teaches and reigns and is worshipped. This temple is built during the 1000 year reign.